

# 2013 SDUSD Youth Risk Behavior Survey

### How are we doing?

#### Decreases in Risky Behavior Since 2011

The 2013 San Diego Youth Risk Behavior Survey indicates that among SDUSD high school students, many risk behaviors are improving:

- Number of sex partners during a student's lifetime.
- Daily cigarette use and age of onset of cigarette use.
- o Instances of riding in a car when the driver had been drinking alcohol and age of onset of alcohol use.
- Physical fights and weapons carried on school property.
- Relationship violence.

Unfortunately, some risk behaviors have increased since 2011:

- Feelings of sadness and hopelessness every day for two weeks or more that led to cessation of usual activities.
- Computer use for three hours or more for playing video games or other non-school related purposes.

Our District has made progress in providing students with sexual health information and access to services:

- $\circ$  ~~ 89% have been taught in school about AIDS and HIV infection and prevention.
- o 43% were given information about how to prevent HIV, STDs and pregnancy at their last medical visit.
- o 36% have received the HPV vaccine, which prevents human papillomavirus infection.
- $\circ$   $\,$  14% have been tested for HIV, the virus that leads to AIDS.

## What risks are our students taking?

#### Sexual Risk Behaviors

- 37% have had sexual intercourse.
- 37% have participated in oral sex.
- o 24% had sexual intercourse with at least one person during the three months before the survey.
- 43% did not use a condom during last sexual intercourse.\*
- o 74% did not use birth control pills, an IUD or implant, or a shot, patch, or birth control ring to prevent pregnancy.\*

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

- o 5% smoked cigarettes daily.
- $\circ$  18% drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse.\*
- o 16% had episodes of binge drinking (five or more drinks in a row) in the 30 days before the survey.
- $\circ$  22% used marijuana one or more times in the 30 days before the survey.

#### **Unintentional Injury and Violence**

- o 18% wanted to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die within the year before the survey.
- o 16% seriously considered attempting suicide within the year before the survey.
- o 10% were harassed because someone thought they were gay, lesbian or bisexual within the year before the survey.
- 8% were forced to have sexual intercourse.
- 6% were in a physical fight on school property or felt too unsafe to go to school within the year before the survey.

## What are the solutions?

### COMPREHENSIVE SEXUALITY EDUCATION • IMPROVED ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES • CONTINUED COLLABORATION AMONG DISTRICT STAKEHOLDERS • IMPLEMENT POLICIES • FAMILY INVOLVEMENT

\*Among students who were currently sexually active.

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